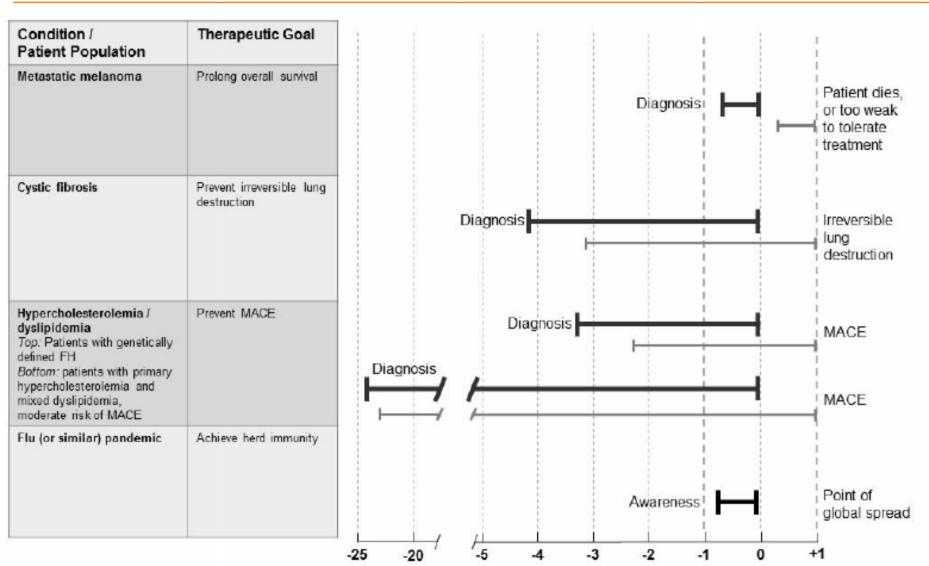


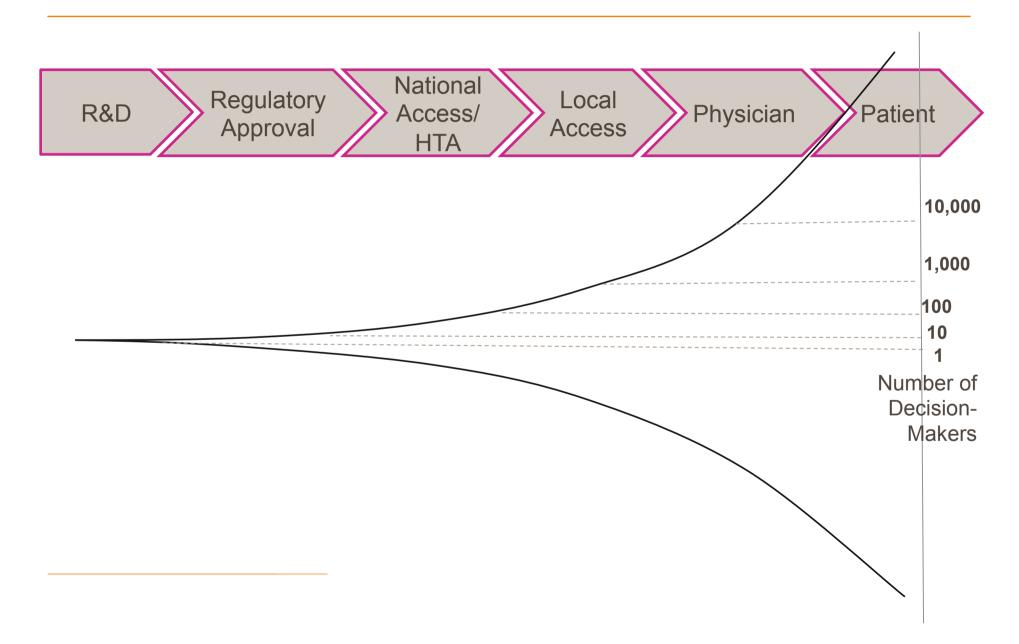
Why MAPPs is Important – "Treatment Window of Opportunity"



Ref: Eichler HG, et al. From adaptive licensing to adaptive pathways: delivering a flexible life span approach to bring new drugs to patients. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 2015 Mar;97(3):234-246

How Much Evidence is Enough? And Who Needs to Agree?





3 Myths we Need to Work Through Together, to Avoid Falling into Traps



- MAPPs only "works" in Rare Diseases
 - Many aspects of Rare Disease R&D fit with MAPPs
 - But other diseases and development challenges also fit well:
 - · Science enables risk or benefit based patient targeting
 - Traditional development infeasible: too long/too many patients needed/can't generate required evidence
 - Traditional development not economically viable
- R&D investments will be lower under MAPPs than Traditional development pathways
 - Investments before first approval lower, but higher post-launch company may need to build monitoring infrastructure
 - Costs of failure may increase due to accelerated investments (eg manufacturing, parallel work)
- Product prices will be lower under MAPPs than Traditional development pathways
 - More targeted patient populations may gain greater health benefits (and therefore value) even if not fully demonstrated at launch.
 - Investments and risks may increase or decrease
 - Value provided to patients who are within treatment window.

